

# Potential of Accelerometers to Monitor Cattle Behavior and Welfare

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# Outline

- Prior Technologies
- Potential of Accelerometers
- Objective and Hypothesis
- Data
- Conclusions/Results
- Future Research

# Livestock Monitoring

- Prior to Global Positioning System (GPS)
  - Researchers followed on foot or horseback  
(Herbel and Nelson, 1966; Roath and Krueger, 1982)
- VibraCorders
  - Determine vertical movements of the head  
(Stobbs, 1970)
- Very High Frequency (VHF) Tracking

# GPS Livestock Monitoring

- GPS has been used to help understand animal distribution patterns and behavior. (Stephenson and Bailey, 2017)
- Due to the extensive nature of rangelands, behavior of individuals may not be observed.
- Position intervals lasting more than several minutes during tracking could lead to overlap in distances moved during activities such as walking, feeding, resting, etc. (Augustine and Derner, 2013)

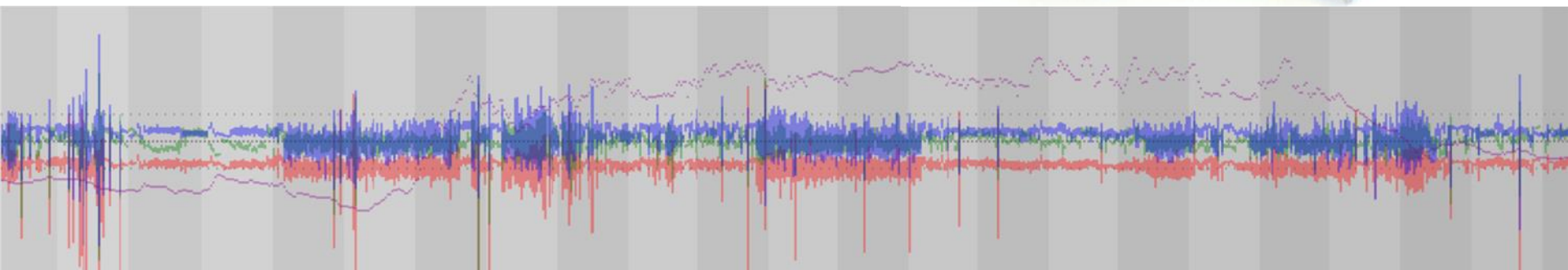
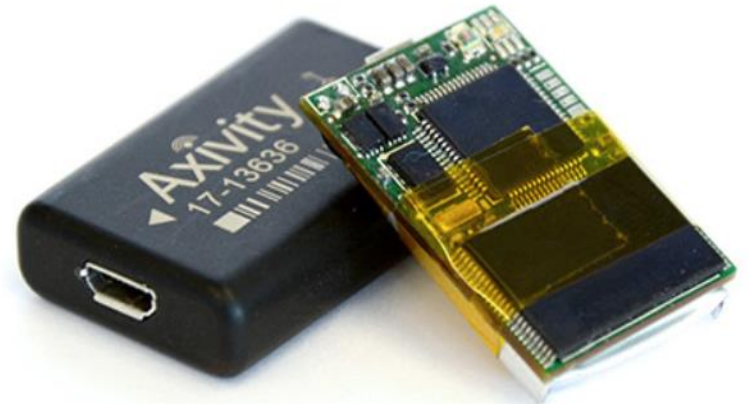
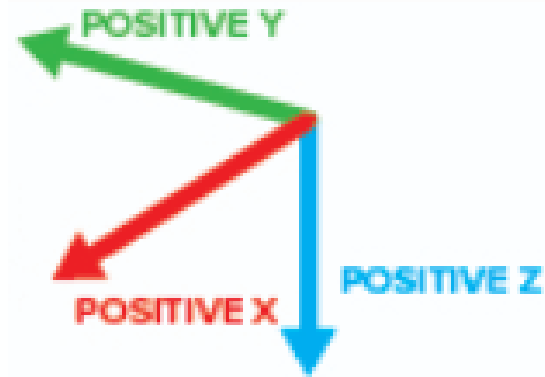
# Potential of Accelerometers

- Dairy Industry
  - Estrus and ovulation detection
  - Lameness
- Sheep Industry
  - Classification of Behaviors
  - Lameness
- Beef Industry
  - Classification of Behaviors
  - Drinking Behavior



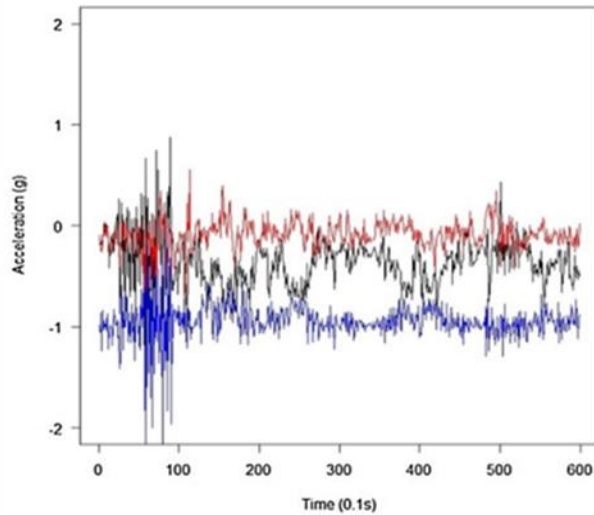
# Accelerometer Output

- Axivity AX-3 Output
  - X, Y, and Z Axis
- Convert Raw Data
  - Movement Intensity (MI)
    - $\sqrt{Xg^2 + Yg^2 + Zg^2}$
  - Signal Magnitude Area (SMA)
    - $|X| + |Y| + |Z|$

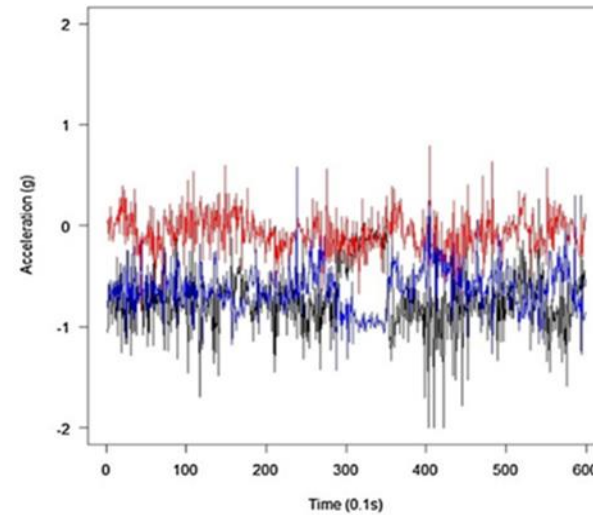


# Alvarenga et al. (2016) Classified 5 Behaviors in Sheep

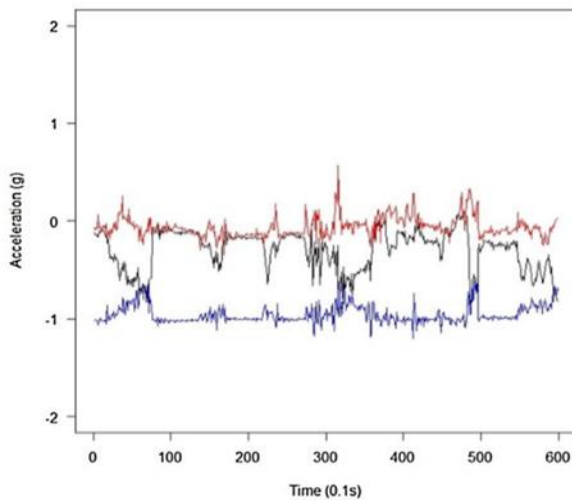
## Walking



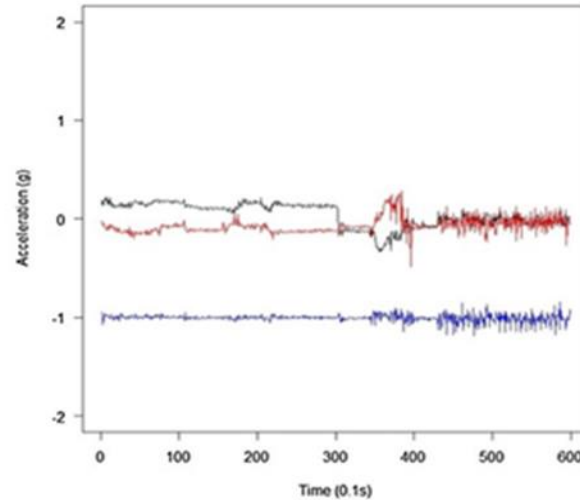
## Grazing



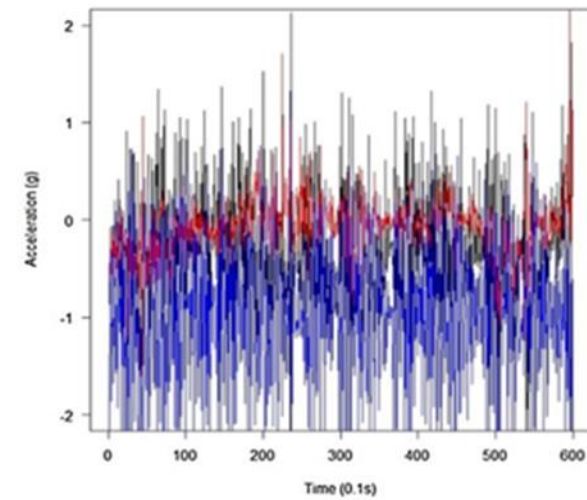
## Standing



## Laying

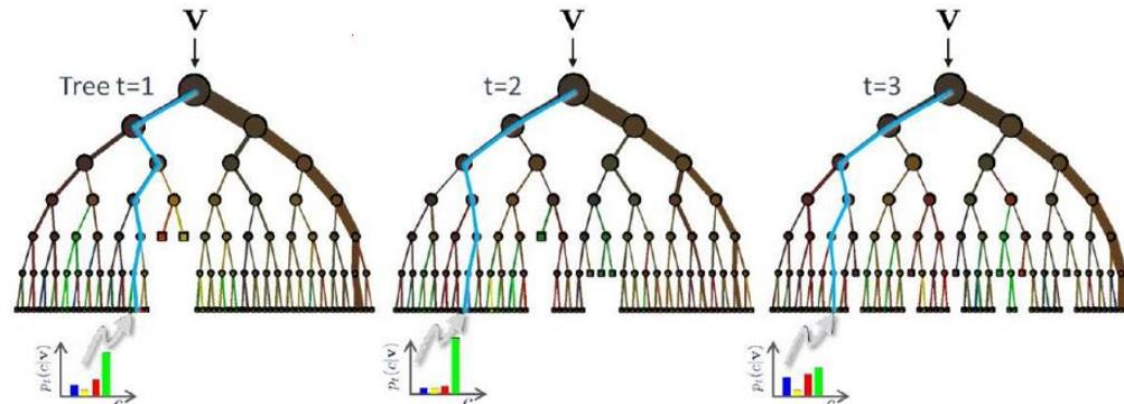


## Running



# Accelerometer Analysis

- Random Forest
  - Series of decision trees
  - High number of behavior observations needed
- Discriminate Analysis
  - Linear
  - Quadratic



# Observations for Analysis

- Predicting lameness in sheep
  - 4419 observations @ 10 seconds (Barwick et al. 2018)
- Identify and classify sheep behavior
  - 4040 observations @ 3 seconds (Alvarenga et al. 2016)
- Drinking behavior in beef cattle
  - 4700 Observations @ 1 second (Williams et al. 2019)

# Objectives

- Goal
  - Determine if an accelerometer can be used to detect changes in animal behavior due to a welfare issue before the issue is observed
- Objective
  - Determine if accelerometers and/or GPS tracking can detect when cattle are deprived of water
- Hypothesis
  - Accelerometers can detect increased movement due to anxiety from the restriction of water
  - GPS can be used to identify when cattle are not able to water in a normal manner

# Study Site and Setup

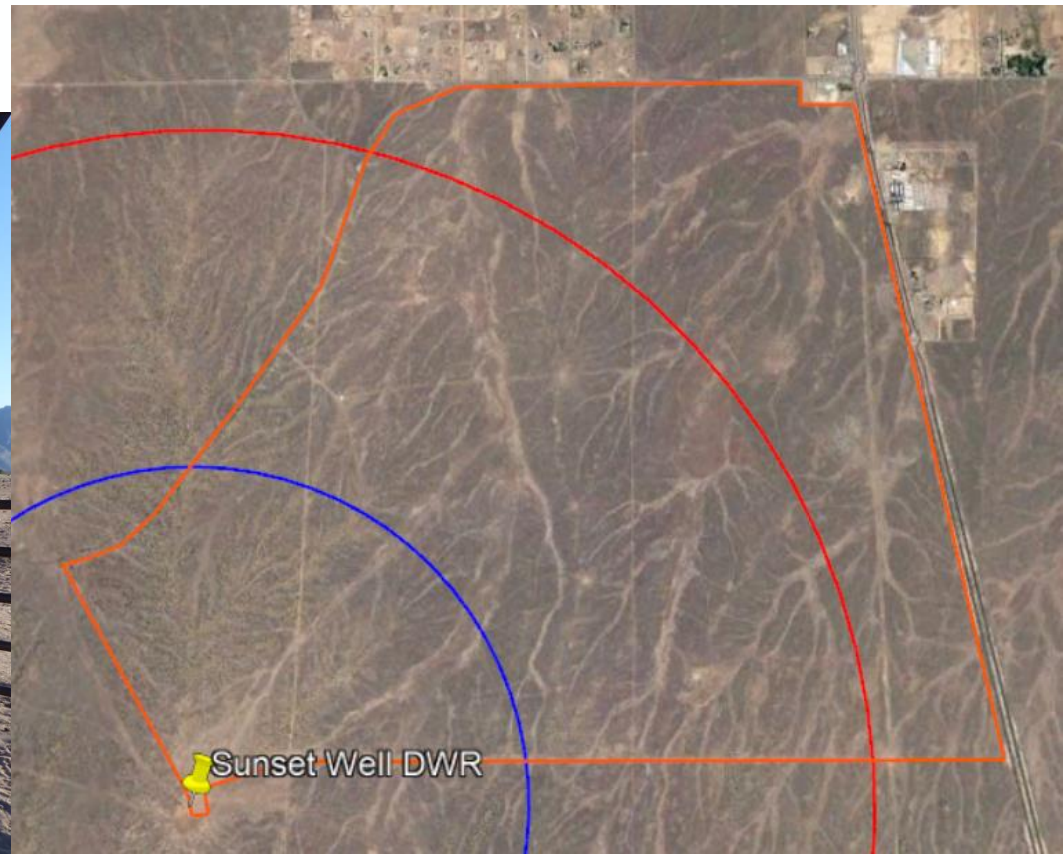
- Deep Well Ranch
  - Prescott, Arizona
- 100 Corriente Cows
  - 10 IgotU-600 GPS
    - 2 minute intervals
  - 7 Axivity AX-3 accelerometer
    - 12 Hz data collection



- Protocol approved by NMSU IACUC

# North Pasture

- One Water Source
- 4.2 km maximum distance to water
- 1600 ha

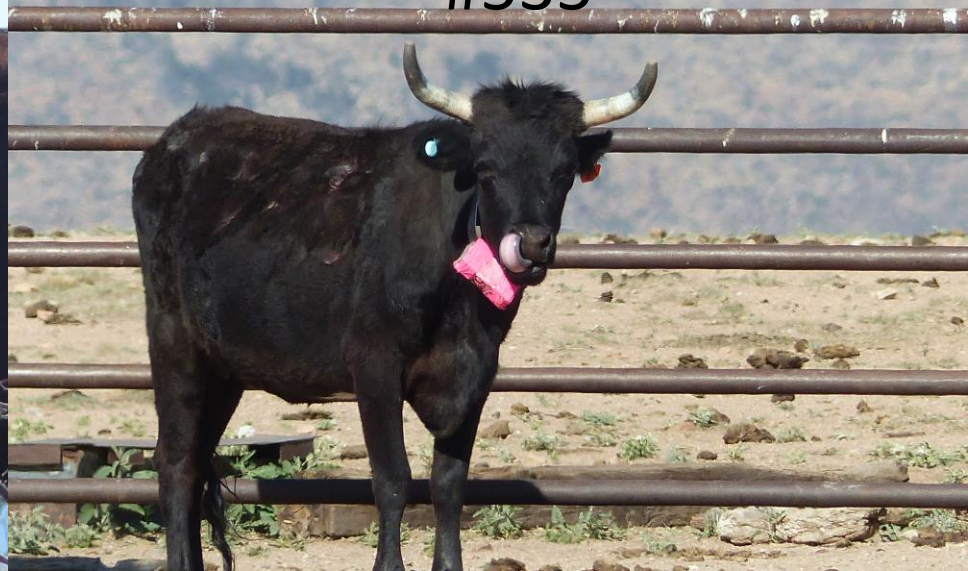


# 4 Cattle paired with GPS and Accelerometers

#337



#535



#257



#229



# Water Restriction

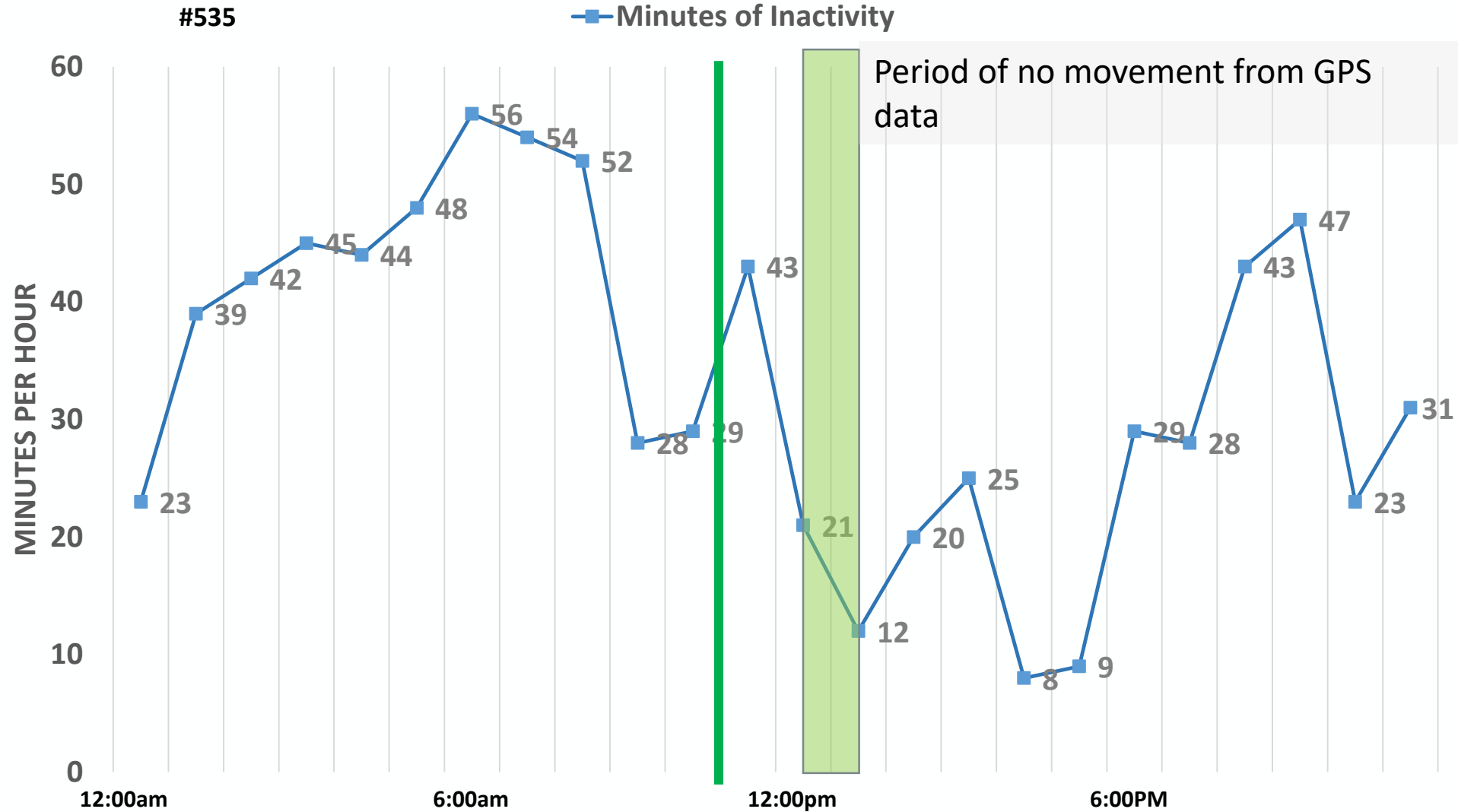
- 4 hour bouts
  - 8am – 12pm
  - June 6<sup>th</sup>, 12<sup>th</sup>, and 18<sup>th</sup>



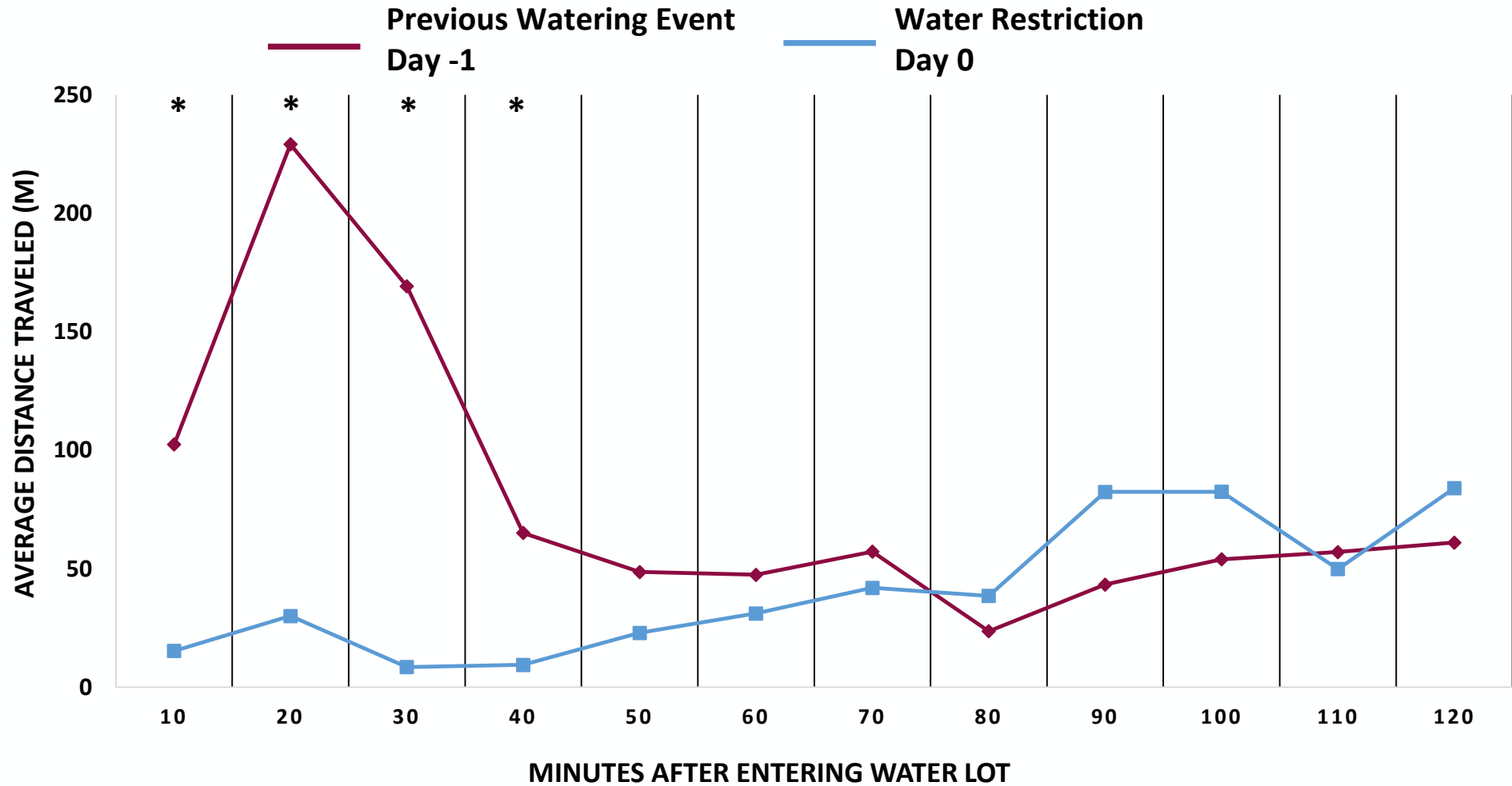
# Accelerometer Data

- Aggregate data to 1 minute epochs
  - 720 accelerometer data points (60sec @ 12hz)
  - 100 behavior observations
- Random Forest
  - Variables
    - X Mean, Y Mean, Z Mean, MI, SMA, MI Standard Deviation, MI Variance
  - Misclassification rate
    - 47.4%

# Applying Random Forest



# Distance Traveled After Watering Event (GPS)



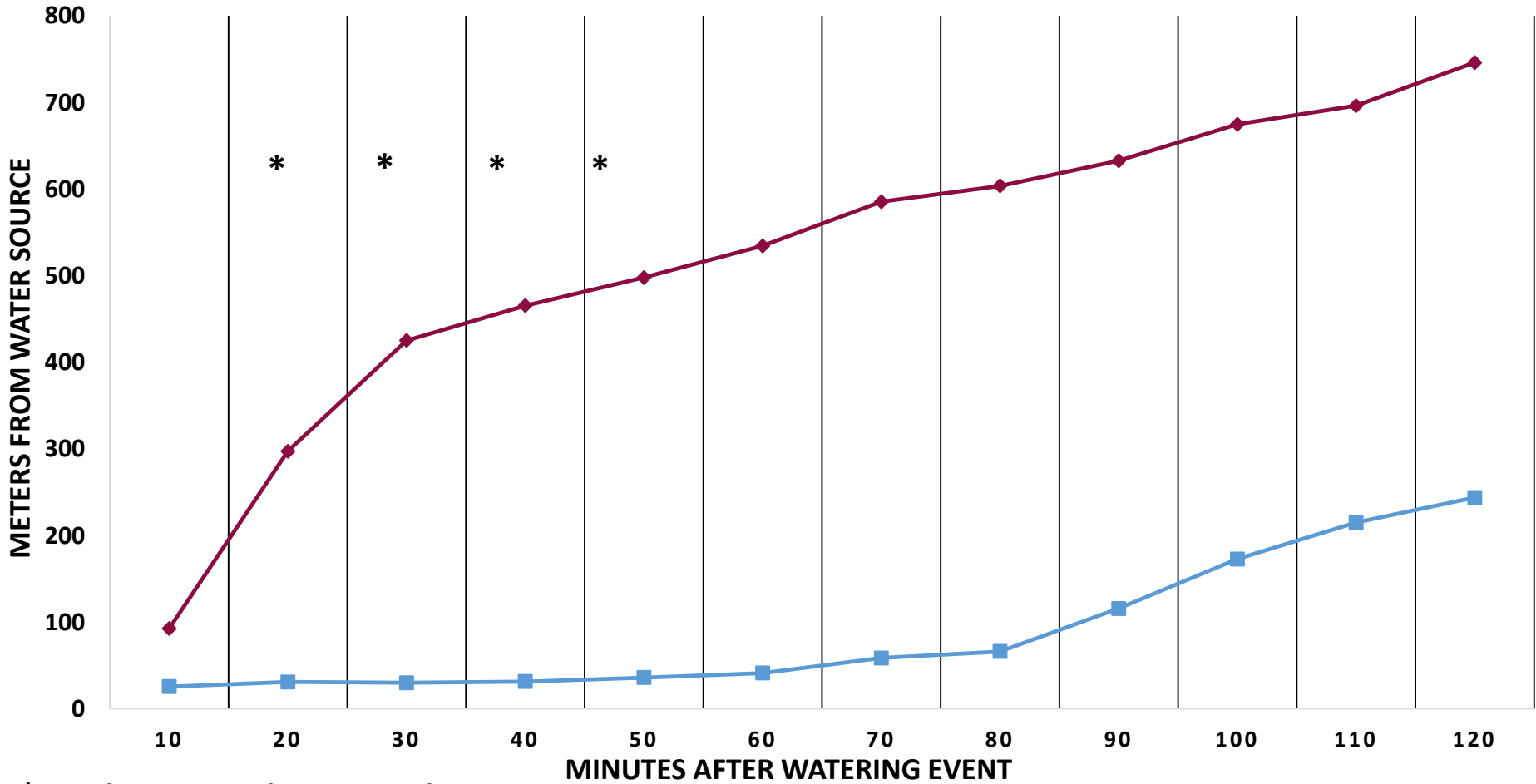
\* - Wilcoxon Rank Test P-value < 0.05



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# Distance From Water (GPS)

Previous Watering Event      Water Restriction  
Day -1                              Day 0

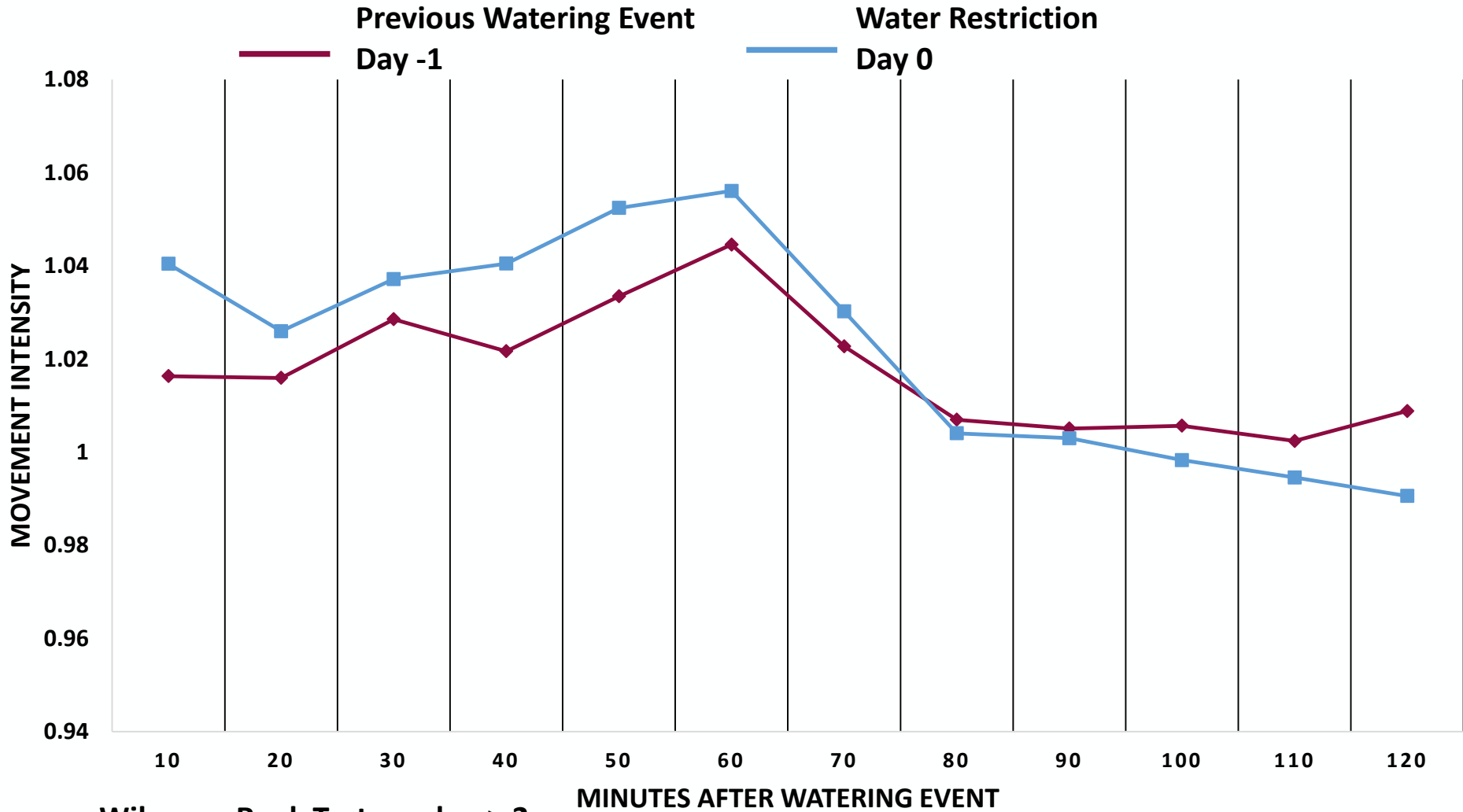


\* - Wilcoxon Rank Test P-value < 0.05



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# Movement Intensity After Watering Event (Accelerometer)

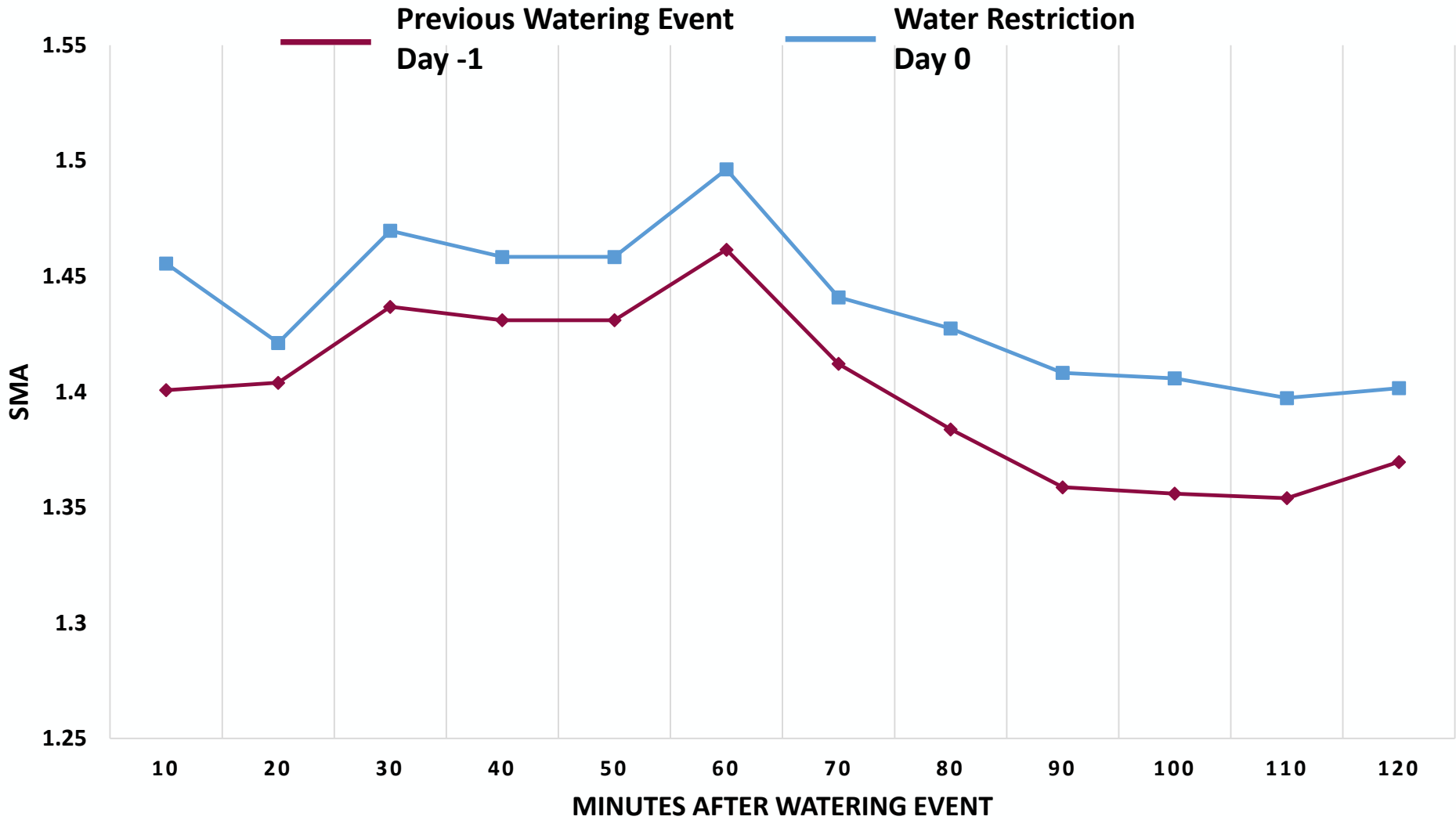


Wilcoxon Rank Test p-value >.2



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# Signal Magnitude Area After Watering Event (Accelerometer)



Wilcoxon Rank Test p-value <.2



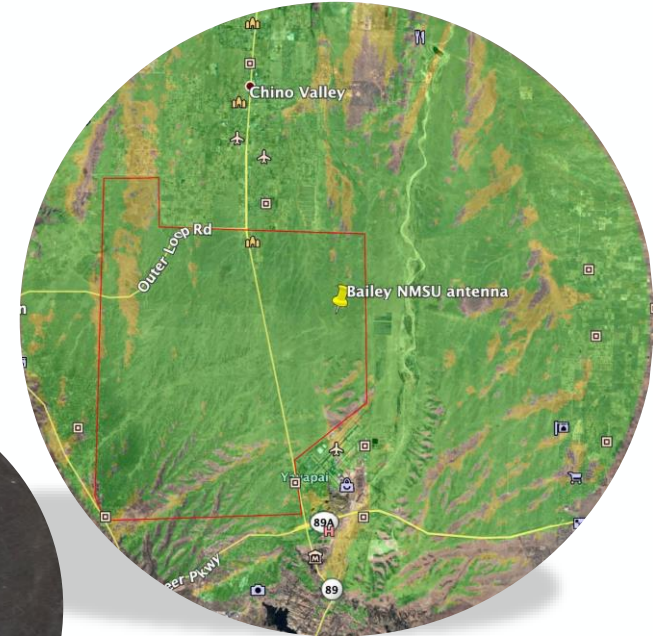
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# Conclusion

- We did not detect anxiety and increased movement due to the restriction of water while using accelerometer alone
- We recognize the need for increased behavior observations to build a more reliable model for analysis
- We still believe that accelerometers have promise for detecting animal welfare issues in near real-time

# Future

- mOOvement GPS Ear Tag
  - 1 fix per hour
  - 3m accuracy
  - 5 year lifespan
- HerdDogg-DoggTags
  - Near real-time data
  - Tag readers using cellular data
  - Based on 3-axis accelerometer



# Acknowledgements

- Harold James Family Trust
  - Ron James
- Deep Well Ranch
  - Prescott, Arizona
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- Jamie Brennan



**Questions?**

